## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A genetically engineered mammalian cell that has been 5 mutated by a process comprising the insertion of a recombinantly manipulated polynucleotide sequence into a gene in said genetically engineered mammalian cell wherein said gene is identifiable as corresponding to at least one of SEQ ID NOS: 1-341.

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- 2. The genetically engineered mammalian cell of Claim 1, wherein said cell is murine.
- A cell according to Claim 2, wherein said cell is an embryonic stem cell.
  - The genetically engineered mammalian cell of Claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide sequence is present on a viral vector.

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- A cell according to Claim 4, wherein said viral vector is a retroviral vector.
- 6. A cell according to Claim 4, wherein said viral vector additionally comprises regions of targeting DNA that facilitate quee targeting by homologous recombination.
  - 7. An isolated murine embryonic stem cell line comprising an engineered retroviral gene trap vector in at least one gene comprising a polynucleotide sequence first disclosed in one of SEQ ID NOS: 1-341.